§ 199.640

TABLE 199.630(a).—ALTERNATIVE REQUIREMENTS FOR PASSENGER VESSELS IN A SPECIFIED **SERVICE**

	Service and reference to alternative requirement section or paragraph				
Section or paragraph in this part	Oceans	Coastwise	Great Lakes	Lakes, bays, and sounds	Rivers
199.60(c): Distress signals	No Alternative	No Alternative	199.630(b)	Not Applicable	Not Applicable.
199.201(b): Number and type of survival craft carried.	199.630(c) ¹	199.630(c) or 199.630(d) ² .	199.630(c) or 199.630(d) ² or 199.630(e) or 199.630(f) ² or 199.630(g) ²³ or 199.630(h) ⁴ .	199.630(c) or 199.630(d) or 199.630(e) or 199.630(f) or 199.630(g) 23 or 199.630(h) 4.	199.630(c) or 199.630(d) or 199.630(e) or 199.630(f) or 199.630(g) or 199.630(h). 4
199.202: Rescue boat approval series.	No Alternative	No Alternative	No Alternative	199.630(i) 5	199.630(i).
199.203: Marshalling of liferafts 199.211(a): Quantity of lifebuoys	No Alternative No Alternative	199.630(j) 199.630(k)	Not Applicable 199.630(k)	Not Applicable 199.630(k)	Not Applicable. 199.630(k).

- Notes:

 (1) Alternative applies if the vessel operates on a route no more than 50 nautical miles from shore.

 (2) Alternative applies if the vessel is a ferry or has no overnight accommodations.

 (3) Alternative applies during periods of the year the vessel operates in warm water.

 (4) Alternative applies if the vessel operates in shallow water not more than 3 miles from shore where the vessel cannot sink seep enough to submerge the topmost deck.

 (5) Alternative applies if the vessel operates on sheltered lakes or harbors.

(c) As an alternative to the lifeboat capacity requirements of \$199.201(b)(1)(i), vessels may carry lifeboats with an aggregate capacity sufficient to accommodate not less than 30 percent of the total number of persons on board. These lifeboats must be equally distributed, as far as practicable, on each side of the vessel.

(d) * * *

(2) Be stowed in accordance with the requirements of §§ 199.130 (a) and (c); and

(f) As an alternative to the survival craft requirements of §199.201(b), vessels may have a safety assessment approved by the local OCMI that addresses the following:

(2) * * *

(iv) Lifts of external organizations that the vessel's operator would call for assistance in the event of an incident;

(g) As an alternative to the survival craft requirements of §199.201(b), vessels may carry inflatable buoyant apparatus having an aggregate capacity, together with the capacities of any lifeboats, rescue boats and liferafts carried on board, sufficient to accommodate 67 percent of the total number of persons on board. These inflatable buoyant apparatus must meet the arrangement requirements of §§ 199.630 (d)(1) through (d)(3).

§199.640 Alternatives for cargo vessels in a specified service.

(a) In addition to the alternatives for certain requirements in §199.620, cargo vessels operating in oceans; coastwise; Great Lakes; lakes, bays, and sounds; and rivers service may comply with alternative requirements to subparts A, B, and D of this part as described in this section for the services specified in table 199.640(a) of this section.

TABLE 199.640(A)—ALTERNATIVE REQUIREMENTS FOR CARGO VESSELS IN A SPECIFIED SERVICE

Service or reference to alternative requirement section					
Section or paragraph in this part	Oceans	Coastwise	Great Lakes	Lakes, bays, and sounds	Rivers
199.60(c): Distress signals	199.640(b) ¹	199.640(b) 1	199.640(b) ¹ or 199.630(b).	Not Applicable	Not Applicable.
199.261: Number and type of survival craft carried.	199.640(c) ⁶	199.640(c) ⁶	199.640(c) ² or 199.640(d) or 199.640(e) ³ or 199.640(f) ⁴ .	199.640(c) ² or 199.640(d) or 199.640(e) ³ or 199.640(f) ⁴ .	199.640(c) or 199.640(d) or 199.640(e) ³ or 199.640(f). ⁴
199.262: Rescue boat substitution	No Alternative	199.640(g)	199.640(g)	199.640(g) or 199.640(h) 5.	199.640(g) or 199.640(h).
199.271: Lifebuoy quantity	No Alternative	199.640(i)	199.640(i)	199.640(i)	199.640(i).

Alternative applies to vessels less than 150 tons gross tonnage that do not carry passengers or persons in addition to the

crew. 2 Alternative applies to cargo vessels less than 85 meters in length, tank vessels less than 500 tons gross tonnage, and

²Alternative applies to cargo vessels less than 85 meters in length, tank vessels less than 500 tons gross tonnage, and nonself-propelled vessels.

³Alternative applies during periods of the year that the vessel operates in warm water.

⁴Alternative applies if the vessel operates in shallow water not more than 3 miles from shore where the vessel cannot sink deep enough to submerge the topmost deck.

⁵Alternative applies if the vessel operates on sheltered lakes or harbors.

⁶Alternative applies to vessels less than 500 tons gross tonnage.

- (b) Vessels of less than 150 tons gross tonnage that do not carry persons other than the crew, may carry, as an alternative to distress signals that
- meet the requirements of §199.60, six hand red flare distress signals approved under approval series 160.021 and six hand orange smoke distress signals approved under approval series 160.037.
- (c) As an alternative to the survival craft requirements of §§ 199.261(b), (c), or (d), vessels may carry one or more liferafts with an aggregate capacity sufficient to accommodate the total number of persons on board. The liferafts must be-
- (1) Readily transferable for launching on either side of the vessel; or
- (2) Supplemented with additional liferafts to bring the total capacity of the liferafts available on each side of the vessel to at least 100 percent of the total number of persons on board. If additional liferafts are provided and the rescue boat required under §199.262 is also a lifeboat, its capacity may be included in meeting the aggregate capacity requirement.
- (d) As an alternative to the survival craft requirements in §§ 199.261 (b), (c), or (d), vessels may carry one or more totally enclosed lifeboats with an aggregate capacity sufficient to accommodate the total number of persons on board and one or more liferafts with an aggregate capacity sufficient to accommodate the total number of persons on

board. This combination of survival craft must meet the following:

- (1) The aggregate capacity of the lifeboats and liferafts on each side of the vessel must be sufficient to accommodate the total number of persons on board.
- (2) If the survival craft are stowed more than 100 meters (328 feet from either the stem or the stern of the vessel, an additional liferaft must be carried and stowed as far forward or aft as is reasonable and practicable. The requirement for the liferaft to float free under §199.290(b) does not apply to a liferaft under this paragraph, provided the liferaft is arranged for quick manual release.
- (e) As an alternative to the survival craft requirements in §§ 199.261 (b), (c), or (d), during periods of the year the vessel operates in warm water, a vessel may carry lifefloats with an aggregate capacity sufficient to accommodate the total number of people on board. The lifefloat launching arrangement, stowage, and equipment must meet the requirements in §199.640(j).
- (f) A vessel need not comply with the requirements for survival craft in §§ 199.261 (b), (c), or (d) if the vessel operates-
- (1) On a route that is in shallow water not more than 3 miles from shore and where the vessel cannot sink deep enough to submerge the topmost deck;

§ 199.640

- (2) Where the cognizant OCMI determines that survivors can wade ashore.
- (g) As an alternative to the rescue boat requirement in §199.262(a), vessels may carry a motor-propelled workboat or a launch that meets all the embarkation, launching, and recovery arrangement requirements in §§199.160 (b) through (f). The OCMI may allow deviations from the rescue boat launching requirements based on the characteristics of the boat and the conditions of the vessel's route.
- (h) An an alternative to the rescue boat requirement in §199.262, vessels may carry a rescue boat meeting the requirements of part 160, subpart 160.056 of this chapter if the rescue boat is equipped with a motor and meets the following:
- (1) The towline for the rescue boat must be at least the same size and length as the rescue boat painter.
- (2) The rescue boat must meet the embarkation, launching, and recovery arrangement requirements in §199.160(b). A manually-powered winch may be used if personnel embark and disembark the rescue boat only when it is in the water. If the rescue boat is launched or recovered with personnel on board, the embarkation, launching, and recovery arrangements must also meet §199.160 (c) through (f). The OCMI may allow deviations from the rescue boat launching requirements based on the characteristics of the boat and the conditions of the vessel's route.
- (i) As an alternative to the number of lifebuoys required in §199.271, vessels may carry—
- (1) If the vessel is self-propelled, the number of lifebuoys specified in table 199.640(i) of this section; or
- (2) If the vessel is non self-propelled, one lifebuoy on each end of the vessel.

TABLE 199.640(I)—REQUIREMENTS FOR LIFEBUOYS

Length of vessel in meters (feet)	Minimum No. of Lifebuoys
Under 30 (98)	3
30 (98) and under 60 (196)	4
60 (196) and under 100 (328)	ε
100 (328) and under 150 (492)	10
150 (492) and under 200 (656)	12
200 (656) and over	14

- (j) Vessels carrying buoyant apparatus, inflatable buoyant apparatus, or lifefloats. Vessels carrying buoyant apparatus, inflatable buoyant apparatus, or lifefloats must meet the following:
- (1) *General.* Each buoyant apparatus and inflatable buoyant apparatus must be approved under approval series 160.010. Each lifefloat must be approved under approval series 160.027.
- (2) Stowage. Each buoyant apparatus, inflatable buoyant apparatus, or lifefloat must, in addition to meeting the general stowage requirements of § 199.130(a), be stowed as follows:
- (i) Each inflatable buoyant apparatus must meet the liferaft stowage requirements in §199.130(c).
- (ii) Each buoyant apparatus and lifefloat must—
- (A) Meet the liferaft stowage requirements in §§ 199.130(c) (1), (2), (3), (6), and (7); or
- (B) Meet the liferaft stowage requirements in §§ 199.130(c) (1), (2), (3), and (6), and have lashings that can be easily released.
- (iii) A painter must be secured to the buoyant apparatus or lifefloat by—
- (A) The attachment fitting provided by the manufacturer; or
- (B) A wire or line that encircles the body of the buoyant apparatus or lifefloat, that will not slip off, and that meets the requirements of paragraph (4)(iii) of this section.
- (iv) If buoyant apparatus or lifefloats are arranged in groups with each group secured by a single painter—
- (A) The combined mass of each group must not exceed 185 kilograms (407.8 pounds);
- (B) Each buoyant apparatus or lifefloat must be individually attached to the group's single painter by its own painter, which must be long enough to allow the buoyant apparatus or lifefloat to float without contacting any other buoyant apparatus or lifefloat in the group;
- (C) The strength of the float-free link and the strength of the group's single painter must be appropriate for the combined capacity of the group of buoyant apparatus or lifefloats;
- (D) The group of buoyant apparatus or lifefloats must not be stowed in more than four tiers and, when stowed

in tiers, the separate units must be kept apart by spacers; and

- (E) The group of buoyant apparatus or lifefloats must be stowed to prevent shifting with easily detached lashings.
- (3) Marking. Each buoyant apparatus or lifefloat must be marked plainly in block capital letters and numbers with the name of the vessel and the number of persons approved to use the device as shown on its nameplate.
- (4) Equipment. Unless otherwise stated in this paragraph, each buoyant apparatus and lifefloat must carry the equipment listed in this paragraph and specified for it in table 199.640(j) of this section under the vessel's category of service.
 - (i) Boathook.
- (ii) *Paddle.* Each paddle must be at least 1.2 meters (4 feet) long and buoyant
 - (iii) Painter. The painter must—
- (A) Be at least 30 meters (100 feet) long, but not less than three times the distance from the deck where the buoyant apparatus, inflatable buoyant apparatus, or lifefloats are stowed to the vessel's waterline with the vessel in its lightest seagoing condition;
- (B) Have a breaking strength of at least 6.7 kiloNewtons (1,500 poundsforce), or if the capacity of the buoyant apparatus or lifefloat is 50 persons or more, have a breaking strength of at least 13.4 kiloNewtons (3,000 poundsforce):
- (C) If made of a synthetic material, be of a dark color or be certified by the manufacturer to be resistant to deterioration from ultraviolet light;
- (D) Be stowed in such a way that it runs out freely when the buoyant apparatus or lifefloat floats away from the sinking vessel; and
- (E) Have a float-free link meeting the requirements of part 160, subpart 160.073 of this chapter secured to the end of the painter that is attached to the vessel, that is of the proper

strength for the size and number of the buoyant apparatus or lifefloats attached to the float-free link.

(iv) Self-igniting light. The self-igniting light must be approved under approval series 161.010 and must be attached to the buoyant apparatus or lifefloat by a 12-thread manila or equivalent lanyard that is at least 5.5 meters (18 feet) long.

TABLE 199.640(J).—BUOYANT APPARATUS AND LIFEFLOAT EQUIPMENT

Item No.	Item	Oceans, coast- wise, and Great Lakes	Lakes, bays, sounds, and rivers
i ii iii iv	Boathook ¹	1 2 1 1	1 2 1

Notes

¹ Not required to be carried on buoyant apparatus.

²Not required to be carried on buoyant apparatus or life floats with a capacity of 24 persons or less.

[CGD 84-069, 61 FR 25313, May 20, 1996, as amended at 63 FR 52821, Oct. 1, 1998]

EFFECTIVE DATE NOTE: By CGD 84-069, 63 FR 52821, Oct. 1, 1998, §199.640 was amended in paragraph (i)(2) by removing the number "256" in the last line of Table 199.640(i) and replacing it with the number "656", and by revising paragraph (h)(2), effective Nov. 2, 1998. For the convenience of the user, the superseded text is set forth as follows:

§ 199.640 Alternatives for cargo vessels in a specified service.

* * * * *

- (h) * * *
- (2) The rescue boat must meet the embarkation, launching, and recovery arrangement requirements in §§ 199.160 (b) through (f). The OCMI may allow deviations from the rescue boat launching requirements based on the characteristics of the boat and the conditions of the vessel's route.

* * * * *

INDEX

SUBCHAPTER W-LIFESAVING APPLIANCES AND ARRANGEMENTS

 $\hbox{$\tt Editorial Note: This listing is provided for informational purposes only. It is compiled and kept up-to-date by the Coast Guard, Department of Transportation.}$

Part, Subpart, or Section

A

Accommodation, definition
Accommodations, crew and passenger
Additional equipment and requirements199.07
Alternative requirements for all vessels in a specified service, table 199.620(a)
Alternative requirements for cargo vessels in a specified service,
table
Alternative requirements for passenger vessels in a specified service,
table
Alternatives for all vessels in a specified service:
Embarkation ladder
EPIRB requirements
General
Inflatable liferaft equipment
Lifeboat, rescue boat, and rigid liferaft equipment (oceans/coast-
wise)
Lifeboat, rescue boat, and rigid liferaft equipment (other services)199.620(j)
Lifebuoy approval series
Lifejacket approval series
Lifejacket light approval series
Lifejacket quantity
Liferaft approval series
Line-throwing appliance approval series
Spare parts and repair equipment
Survival craft stowage positions
Alternatives for cargo vessels in a specified service
Alternatives for passenger vessels in a specified service
Alternatives for vessels not subject to SOLAS, general
Anti-exposure suit, definition
Applicability of part
Approval series, definition
Approved, definition
Associated liferafts
Auxiliary line
Auxiliary fine
R
ь
Bailer
Batteries (less than 50 volts)
Flashlight 199.175(b) (12) Replacement 199.190(F) (4), 199.190(F) (5) Searchlight 199.175(b) (29) (iv) Bilge pump. 199.130(b) (3), 199.175(b) (2) Boathook 199.175(b) (3), 199.640(j) (4)

BucketBuoyant apparatus and lifefloat equipment, tableBuoyant apparatus, equipment for	199.640(j)
C	, and the second
Can opener	199.175(b)(5)
Cargo Ship Safety Equipment Certificate	199.03(b)
Cargo vessel, definition	
Cargo vessel, requirements	Part D
Certificated person, definition	199.30
Cargo vessel and special purpose vessel, general	199.260
Child, definition	199.30
Child-size lifejacket	
Civilian nautical school, definition	199.30
Coastwise voyage, definition	199.30
Commandant, definition	199.30
Communications:	199.60
Distress signals	
Emergency position indicating radiobeacons (EPIRB)	199.60(b)
Onboard communications and alarm systems	199.60(d)
Radio lifesaving appliances	199.60(a)
Search and rescue transponders (SART)	199.60(b)
Compass	
Crew, definition	199.30
D	
Definitions:	199.30
Accommodation	
Anti-exposure suit	199.30
Approval series	199.30
Approved	199.30
Cargo vessel	199.30
Certificated person	
Child	199.30
Civilian nautical school	199.30
Coastwise voyage	
Commandant	
Crew	
District Commander	199.30
Detection	199.30
Embarkation ladder	
Embarkation station	
Extended-size lifejacket	
Ferry	
Float-free launching	199.30
Free-fall launching	
Immersion suit	
Inflatable appliance	199.30
Inflated appliance	199.30
International voyage	199.30
Lakes, bays, and soundsLaunching appliance or launching arrangement	100.00
Launching appliance or launching arrangement Length of vessel	100.00
LifejacketLifejacket	100.20
Major character	100.00
Major cnaracter	
wajor conversion	199.30

Index, Part 199

Marine evacuation system	199.30
Mobile offshore drilling unit (MODU)	199.30
Muster station	
Nautical school vessel	
Novel lifesaving appliance or arrangement	199.30
Ocean	
Oceanographic research vessel	199.30
Officer in Charge, Marine Inspection (OCMI)	199.30
Passenger	199.30
Passenger for hire	199.30
Passenger vessel	199.30
Public nautical school	
Public vessel	199.30
Rescue boat	199.30
Retrieval	199.30
Rivers	199.30
Seagoing condition	199.30
Scientific personnel	199.30
Similar stage of construction	199.30
Short international voyage	199.30
Special personnel	199.30
Special purpose vessel	199.30
Survival craft	199.30
Tank vessel	199.30
Toxic vapor or gas	199.30
Vessel constructed	199.30
Warm water	199.30
Dipper	
Drills:	
Abandon-ship	
Fire	199.180(f)
General	
On use of line-throwing appliance	
Records	
Drinking cup	
81	
E	
Embarkation and launching arrangements: survival craft1	99.245. 199.280
Embarkation ladder, definition	199.30
Embarkation station, definition	
Emergency procedures	199.180(b)
EPIRB requirements	199 510
Equivalents:	
For fitting	
For lifesaving appliances or arrangement	199 N9
For material	199.00
Evaluation, testing and approval of lifesaving appliances	and
Evaluation, testing and approval of lifesaving appliances arrangements	199 40
Exemptions:	199 20
Exemption Certificates	199 20(c)
Single voyage exemption from SOLAS requirements	199 20(b)
Vessels engaged on international voyages	199 20(a)
Vessels not engaged on international voyages	199 20(d)
Exemptions and alternatives for vessels not subject to SOLASsu	100.20(u) hnart F. nart
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	199
Exemptions for all vessels in specified services, table	199.610(a)
Exemptions for cargo vessels in specified services, table	199.610(c)

Exemptions for passenger vessels in specified services, table
Exemptions for vessels in specified services:
All vessels
Cargo vessels
Non-self propelled vessels
Passenger vessels
Vessels operating in fresh water
Vessels operating in shallow water
Vessels operating on short runs
Extended-size inejacket, definition 199.30
F
-
Ferry, definition
Fire extinguisher
First aid kit
Flashlight
Float-free launching, definition 199.30
Free-fall launching, definition
Free fall lifeboat launching and recovery arrangements
н

Hatchet
Heaving line
I
Immersion suit:
Definition
Immersion suits and thermal protective aids
Incorporation by reference 199.05
Inflatable appliance, definition
Inflated appliance, definition
Instruction card
International voyage, definition
7
J
Jackknife
TV
K
Knife
Ŧ
L
Ladder
Lakes, bays, and sounds, definition
Launching appliance, definition
Launching arrangement, definition
Launching stations
Length of vessel, definition
Lifeboat:
Cargo Vessels
Free-fall launching and recovery arrangements
Passenger Vessels
Requirements
Lifeboat launching and recovery arrangements
Lifebuoys:

Index, Part 199

Attachments and fittings	199.70(a)(3)
Markings	199.70(a)(2)
Stowage	199.70(a)(1)
Lifejacket:	
Attachments and fittings	199.70(b)(4)
Definition	
General	199.70(b)(1)
Markings	199.70(b)(3)
Stowage	199 70(b)(2)
Lifejacket, immersion suit, and anti-exposure suite containers	199 70(d)
Liferafts, cargo and passenger vessels	199 30
Lifesaving systems for certain inspected vessels	nart 199
General	subport A part 100
Line-throwing appliance	100 170
Additional equipment	100 170(a)
General	
Stowage	199.170(D)
3.7	
M	
Major character, definition	100 30
Major conversion, definition	100 100
Manning of survival craft and supervision	100.20
Marine evacuation system, definition:	199.30
Marking of stowage locations	199.178
Marine evacuation system launching arrangements	
Arrangements	
Stowage	
Stowage of associated liferafts	
Markings on lifesaving appliances	199.176
Lifeboats and rescue boats	199.176(a)
Rigid liferafts	199.176(b)
Marshalling of liferafts	199.203
Mirror	
Mobile offshore drilling unit (MODU), definition	199.30
Muster list and emergency instructions	199.80, 199.217
Emergency instructions	199.80(c)
General	199.80(a)
Muster list	
Muster station, definition	
Muster stations	
N	
Nautical school vessel, definition	199.30
Novel lifesaving appliances or arrangements, definition	199.30
0	
0	100 175 (1-) (20)
Oars and paddles	
Ocean, definition	
Oceanographic research vessel, definition	
Operating instructions	199.90
Operational readiness, maintenance and inspection of lifesav	ing equip-
ment:	
Annual inspections	1,7
Maintenance	
Maintenance of falls	
Monthly inspections	199.190(e)

Operational readiness Periodic servicing of hydrostatic release units Periodic servicing of launching appliances and release gear Servicing of inflatable lifesaving appliances, inflated rescue marine evacuation systems. Spare-parts and repair equipment	
P	
Painter Passenger, definition Passenger vessels additional requirements Passenger for hire, definition Passenger vessel, definition Personal lifesaving appliances Public nautical school, definition Public vessel, definition Purpose of part	
R	
Radar reflector Rainwater collection device Relationship to international standards Rescue boat: Embarkation, launching and recovery arrangements	
Rescue boat and marine evacuation system immersion suits	or anti-ex-
posure suits	199.70(c)
General	199.70(C)(4)
Markings	199.70(c)(3)
Stowage	199.70(c)(2)
Rescue boat embarkation, launching and recovery arrangemen	ts199.160
Requirements for all vessels	.subpart B, part 199
Requirements for lifebuoys, table	. 199.630(k), 199.640(i)
Requirements for lifebuoys for passenger vessels, table	199.211
Requirements for lifebuoys on cargo vessels, table	100.20
Rivers, definition	
	100.00
S	
Scientific personnel, definition	199.30
Seagoing condition, definition	
Similar stage of construction, definition	100 20
Special personnel, definition	199 30
Special purpose vessel, definition	199.30
Stowage of survival crafts:	199.130
Stowage of rescue boats:	
Inflated rescue boats	
General	* *
Rescue	
Additional lifeboat stowage requirements	199 130/h)
Additional liferaft stowage requirements	
General	199.130(a)
Survival craft:	199.201, 199.261

Index, Part 199

Definition	199.30
Embarkation and launching arrangements	199.280
Launching and recovery arrangements, generalLaunching and recovery arrangements, with falls and a winch	199.150
Launching and recovery arrangements, with falls and a winch	199.153
Stowage	99.130. 199.230
Survival craft and rescue boat equipment:	199 175
Bailer	199 175(b)(1)
Bilge pump	199 175(b)(2)
Boathook	100.175(b)(2)
Bucket	100 175(b)(4)
Can opener	100 175(b)(4)
Compass	100 175 (b) (c)
Diman	. 199.175(D)(0)
Dipper	. 199.175(b)(7)
Drinking cup	. 199.175(D)(8)
Fire extinguisher	
First aid kit	
Fishing kit	199.175(b)(11)
Flashlight	199.175(b)(12)
Hatchet	199.175(b)(13)
Heaving line	199.175(b) (14)
Instruction card	199.175(b)(15)
Jackknife	199.175(b)(16)
Knife	199.175(b)(17)
Ladder	199.175(b)(18)
Mirror	
Oars and paddles	
Painter	199.175(b)(21)
Provisions	
Pump	
Radar reflector	199 175(b) (24)
Rainwater collection device	100.175(b)(24)
Repair kit	100.175(b)(23)
Sea anchor	100.175(b)(20)
Searchlight	199.173(D)(28)
Seasickness kit	199.175(D)(29)
Signal, handflare	199.175(b)(31)
Signal, rocket parachute flare	199.175(b) (32)
Signal, smoke	199.175(b) (30)
Skates and fenders	199.175(b)(33)
Sponge	
Survival instructions	199.175(b)(35)
Table of lifesaving signals	199.175(b)(36)
Thermal protective aid	199.175(b) (37)
Tool kit	199.175(b) (38)
Towline	199.175(b)(39)
Water	199.175(b)(40)
Whistle	199.175(b)(41)
Survival craft embarkation and launching arrangements	199.245
Survival craft equipment, table	175. 199.620(i)
Survival craft launching and recovery arrangements, general	199.150
Survival craft launching and recovery arrangements, general	d a
winch	199.153
Survival craft muster and embarkation arrangements	199.110
Survival craft and rescue boat embarkation arrangements	199.220
3	
T	

Alternative requirements for all vessels in a specified service	
Alternative requirements for cargo vessels in a specified service	
Alternative requirements for passenger vessels in a specified s	serv-
ice	
Buoyant apparatus and lifefloat equipment	
Exemptions for all vessels in specified services	
Exemptions for cargo vessels in specified services	
Exemptions for passenger vessels in specified services	199 610(b)
Requirements for lifebuoys	100.010(b)
Requirements for lifebuoys for passenger vessels	100.010(1)
Requirements for lifebuoys on cargo vessels	
Survival craft equipment	
Tank vessel, definition	
Tests and inspections of lifesaving equipment and arrangements:	
Initial inspection	
Other inspections	
Reinspections	199.45(D)
Toxic vapor or gas, definition	199.30
Training and drills	199.180
Abandon-ship drills	
Drills, general	
Familiarity with emergency procedures	
Fire drills	
Line-throwing appliance	199.180(e)
Onboard training and instruction	
Records	
Training materials	199.180(a)
V	
Vessel constructed, definition	100 30
Vessels carrying buoyant apparatus, inflatable buoyant apparatus	
lifefloats:	
	υ [′]
Equipment	
General	9/ \ /
Marking	
Stowage	199.640(J)(2)
W	
VV	
Warm water, definition	199.30
, ,	